# International Knowledge Graph Reasoning Challenge (IKGRC)

# **Application Sheet**

## 1.Information about the applicants

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## 2. Explanation of the reasoning and estimation process

# Methods of Assuming the Culpability of the Culprit

2.1 Preprocessing

First, we downloaded a total of 20 mystery novels (Sherlock Holmes series) from Aozora Bunko. Next, for each of the 20 novels, we programmatically removed all noise, such as ruby in the text and the numbers of the illustrations.

Figure 1 shows the 20 downloaded works.

From these 20 pre-processed works, two works are actually selected for similarity comparison.

番号	小説名	番号	小説名	番号	小説名	番号	小説名
0	ボヘミアの醜聞	5	サセックスの 吸血鬼	10	白銀の失踪	15	最後の事件
1	まだらのひも	6	赤毛連盟	11	同一事件	16	三枚の学生
2	グロリアスコット号	7	自転車乗りの影	12	ライギットパズル	17	背中の曲がった男
3	思者蒹同居人	8	黄色の顔	13	唇のねじれた男	18	蒼炎石
4	株式仲買人	9	踊る人形	14	空家の冒険	19	橙の種五粒

Figure 1 List of downloaded works(Japanese)

#### 2.2. Scene Segmentation

The number of characters in the main text of each novel was counted and divided into 10 scenes so that the number of characters would be divided into 10 sections. In cases where the text did not follow the intent or where the number of characters could not be neatly divided into ten, adjustments were made as necessary.

Figure 2 below shows the result of dividing "A String of String" into 10 scenes.  $\lambda \varepsilon t = 2$  below shows the result of dividing "A String of String" into 10 scenes.  $\lambda \varepsilon t = 2$  below shows the result of dividing "A String of String" into 10 scenes.  $\lambda \varepsilon t = 2$  below shows the result of dividing "A String of String" into 10 scenes.  $\varepsilon \varepsilon = 2$  below shows the result of  $\varepsilon = 0$  below  $\varepsilon$ 

Figure 2: Divided into 10 scenes(Japanese)

#### 2.3. Similarity Calculation

In order to extract the scenes in which the culprit appears using BERTscore, the following two conditions were paid attention to and used to calculate the similarity.

(1). The scene in which the culprit is seen for the first time.

(2). (2). The scene where the crime was committed.

The above conditions (1) and (2) are information that must be obtained in advance from one of the two novels selected from the 20 novels in 4-1.

## 2.4. Extraction of unique expressions

We used spaCy to extract the names of the people in the scenes of other works that have the highest similarity to the scenes we focused on in 2.3. If the extracted person's name is the culprit, the goal is achieved. The following four conditions are used in the name extraction process.

- 1. Only nouns labeled "PERSON" are displayed among the extracted nouns.
- 2. exclude major characters who cannot be the killer, such as Holmes and Watson
- 3. added a process to exclude Chinese characters, which are considered to be noise
- 4. spacy's Japanese model was used as the language model

## 2.2 Scene Division Illustration



Scene Division

2.3 Similarity Calculation Illustration



Similarity Calculation

2.4 Extraction of culprits Illustration



Extraction of culprits

- Performance Information

(machine specs, run time, memory, etc.)

CPU: Intel(R) Core(TM) i3-8130U CPU @ 2.20 GHz 2.21 GHz

Memory : 4 GB

OS : windows 10

Execution time : about 10 minutes

## 3. Developed Application

- Source code is not available due to lack of preparation for submission

- Tools used

Google Colaboratory (free)

# 4. Sharing of materials

[Application Sheet]

- Public availability:

(  $\checkmark~$  ) Allow to publish

( ) Do not allow to publish

- Publication format

(  $\checkmark~$  ) Published on the IKGRC website

( ) Publish on your own site and wish to be linked to our site.

 $\rightarrow$  URL<sup>\*</sup>:

[Submitted application, source code, data, etc.]

- Public availability:

(  $\checkmark$  ) Allow to publish

( ) Do not allow to publish

- Publication format

(  $\checkmark~$  ) Published on the IKGRC website

( ) Publish on your own site and wish to be linked to our site.

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\* The authors may contact us with the URL of the publication website after the website has been opened.